

## APPENDIX 6

NAME	TURKISH MEANING	SYNONYM/DEFINITION	EXAMPLE
Account for	bir bütünün parçası olmak, bir bölümünü oluşturmak, açıklamak	to form a particular amount of something, explain	Tea export of Turkey accounts for 13% of the global scale. The author accounts for the importance of education in this article.
Ache for	can atmak, yanıp tutuşmak	to want something very much	Ella was depressed and she was aching for love.
Act on/upon	göre davranmak	to do something when you are given advice or orders	Samuel is acting on the advice of his brother related to the custody of his girl.
Act out	rol yapmak, bir hikaye veya durumu rol yaparak sergilemek	to perform the actions and words happened in the past	The actor acted out an important soliloquy of Hamlet successfully.
Act up	yaramazlık yapmak, kötü davranmak	to misbehave	Our children have been acting up in school.
Add on	bir şeye ilave yapmak	to add extra things to something	The jury of the tournament added on 10 minutes to the game time.
Add up	toplayarak artırmak, toplama ulaşmak	to calculate the total	If you want to learn your protein intake, you need to add up each value.
Add up to	etmek, tutmak, anlamına gelmek	the total of separate numbers	The expenses of business trip in İstanbul add up to 5,300.
Agree with	ahlaken bir şeyin kabul edilebilir olduğunu düşünmek	to think something is morally acceptable	I don't agree with animal experimentation.
Aim at	bir şeyi başarmayı hedeflemek, amaçlamak	to make an effort to do something	The teacher gave a great variety of materials to the students. He aimed at providing all the necessary documents for their project.
Allow for	planlarken birşeyleri dikkate almak, göz önünde bulundurmak	to consider something in plans or calculations	The new road project, allowing for saving the energy, will eventually decrease the amount of taxes collected for the upkeep.
Allow of	imkanı olmak, meydan vermek, olanak tanımak	to show something is possible	The law allows of no exceptions.
Angle for	ima ile istemek	to try to get something without asking for it directly	Sam was clearly angling for an invitation for the party; he walked around you all day.
Answer back	karşılık vermek, cevabı yapıştırmak	to reply someone in a rude way	Well, you can always discuss the subject with me but there is no need for you to answer me back.

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Answer for	sorumlu olmak, kefil olmak	to agree to be responsible for something bad	You were drunk and you couldn't make your job well. Now, you have to answer for those problems happened in the stage.
Argue out	birini bir şey yapmaya ya da yapmamaya ikna etmek	to persuade someone to do or not to do something	I, finally, argued my wife out of going to Hawaii instead of Swaziland.
Ask about	hatırını sormak, sormak, sağlığını sormak		She is still asking about you.
Ask around	birçok insandan bilgi ya da yardım istemek	to ask many different people to get information or help	Daisy is asking around for the outline of the assignment.
Ask for	sormak, istemek, dilemek	to ask for information about someone	I bumped into Jack today and he asked after Jenny.
Ask in	birisini bir yere davet etmek (özellikle evine ya da bir odana)	ask to enter	
Ask out	birisini bir yere davet etmek (sinema, restoran gibi)	invite on a date	Mert asked Melis out to dinner this evening.
Ask over	birini evine davet etmek	inviting some to home	
Ask round	davet etmek	invite	
Auction off	açık arttırmada bir şey satmak	to sell something at an auction	
Back up	birini desteklemek, arka çıkmak, yanında olmak	assist, support, help	Only my best friend backed me up over my decision to leave the country.
Bear down on	birinin üstüne yürümek	to move in a threatening way towards someone or something	I looked up to see the truck bearing down on me
Bear on	bir şey ile alakalı ya da bağlantılı olmak	to be connected or related to something	I don't see how that information bears on the case of Noah.
Bear out	bir şeyin doğru olduğunu ya da birinin haklı olduğunu ispat etmek	prove	The evidence don't bear out the claims of the suspect.
Bear up	yardım etmek, destek olmak, dayanmak, neşelenmek	help, cheer up	After her father's funeral, she could barely bear up. She is devastated.
Bear with	sabırlı olmak, sabırla beklemek		I will bear up with you until we learn that she is fine.

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Beat down	çok sıcak ve yakıcı olmak	being too hot, burning	
Beat out	bir sert bir şekilde defalarca vurmak	continuously hitting someone	
Beat up	birisine defalarca vurarak ya da tekme atarak saldırmak	to attack someone by hitting or kicking someone several times	
Bend over backwards	birine yardım etmek veya birini memnun etmek için çok çaba göstermek	to help someone, try to please someone	
Black out	aniden bayılmak, kendinden geçmek	faint	
Blow down	yıkılmak	destroy	
Boil down to	özetlemek, kısaltmak	summarize	
Break away	kaçıp kurtulmak, firar etmek, bir gruptan ayrılmak	escape	The hostages finally broke away from the criminals fifteen minutes ago.
Break down	bozmak, analiz etmek, kırmak	analyze, break up, destroy, to lose control of one's emotions and weep, to have engine trouble or mechanical trouble, arrange into smaller parts	On hearing the sad news, the poor woman broke down. Water got into the cylinders and the car broke down. I can't understand the mass of statistics. Please break it down.
Break for	bir şeye ara vermek, bir yere doğru hızla koşmak	giving a break, running towards somewhere	
Break into	bir yere/araca hırsızlık amacıyla zorla girmek, araya girmek, ansızın bir şeyi yapmaya başlamak	to enter by force	A thief broke into the house while we were away.
Break off	ansızın konuşmayı kesmek, küsmek, konuşmamak	to terminate before the expected time	Two governments couldn't agree and broke off their discussions. John and Mary have broken off their engagement.
Break out	patlak vermek, birden meydana gelmek, ortaya çıkmak, hapisten kaçmak, firar etmek	to erupt	Fire broke out in the basement of the house. Cholera has broken out again in the city. War broke out on 3 September 1939.
Break up	ayrılma, ilişkiyi bitirme, parçalanma	to break into small pieces	The workmen were breaking up stones with heavy hammers.
Bring about	birşeyin olmasını sağlamak	to cause to happen	The new medicine brought about an improvement.

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Bring down	birini işinden etmek, yetkisine son vermek	fire someone	
Bring forth	meydana getirmek, ürün vermek	produce	
Bring forward	öne sürmek, nakletmek	claim, transfer	
Bring off	başarmak, zorluklara rağmen başarmak, umulmayan bir şeyi başarmak	to manage, succeed in spite of seeming improbability	He said he'd sail right round the world and he brought it off.
Bring on	gelişmesine sebep olmak, neden olmak	to cause an development	Reading in a bad light brings on a headache.
Bring out	görülmesini sağlamak, vurgu yapmak	to show by contrast, emphasise	A dark background brings out the colours of the subject of a photograph.
Bring out in	birinin sahip olduğu yetenekleri keşfetmesine sebep olmak	to cause someone to discover his/her talents	
Bring round	hayata döndürmek, ayıltmak	to revive someone	The old lady had fainted. We brought her round with some cold water.
Bring up	bahsetmek, bir konuyu gündeme getirmek, bakmak, büyütme, yetiştirmek	raise children at home, grow, to mention, refer to, introduce into a discussion	Mr Brown brought up the cost of living again. Our grandmothers brought up their families with very little help.
Build on	üzerine kurmak, inşa etmek	build, found	
Build up	kurmak, kuvvetlendirmek, artırmak, geliştirmek	strengthen	
Bump into	rastlamak, tesadüfen karşılaşmak, ansızın karşılaşmak	come across, encounter, run across, run into	
Bump off	öldürmek, haklamak	kill	
Bump up	bir şeyin miktarını artırmak	increase the amount	
Burn off	bir şeyi yakarak ortadan kaldırmak	destroying something with fire	
Burn up	yakmak, yanmak, yangın çıkarmak	starting a fire	
Buy into	inanmak, itikat etmek, kabul etmek	believe, agree	

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Call at	daima hizmetinde olmak, her zaman yardıma hazır olmak	to pay a short passing visit	I'll call at the office during the morning. The ship calls at Alexandria, Piraeus and Naples on the way to London.
Call back	birini görmeye veya bir şeyi almaya bir yere geri gitmek	to telephone again later	Thank you for ringing. I'll call you back as soon as I have the information you want.
Call in	kısa ziyarette bulunmak	pay a short visit	
Call off	iptal etmek, gerekli görmeyip yapmamak, vazgeçmek	cancel, to cancel an event	The football match was called off because of the snow.
Call on	aramak, telefonla aramak, talep etmek	to pay a short visit to a person	Mr Brown will call on you to show you our new products.
Call out	bağırarak, seslenmek, yüksek sesle çağırmak	shout at someone	
Call round	kısa ziyarette bulunmak	pay a short visit	
Call up	telefonla aramak, askere almak	to ring up, telephone, conscript	John called up to invite us out. Men over eighteen years of age were called up to fight the enemy.
Calm down	sakinleşmek, sakinleştirmek	relax	
Carry off	başarılı olmak, zor bir şeyi başarmak, üstesinden gelmek	succeed	
Carry on	devam etmek, ilerlemek	keep on, continue, go on, move on	I hope you will carry on doing these exercises. They are very good for you.
Carry on with	devam etmek, durmamak	continue, do not stop	Please carry on with your discussions. I am too tired to carry on with this tonight.
Carry out	bir sözü yerine getirmek, tamamlamak, vaadi yerine getirmek, başarmak	obey, execute	Soldiers must carry out their orders. It will be difficult, but we shall carry out your instructions.
Carry over	bir şeyi planlandığı zamandan sonra yapmak	transfer (to the next page)	Take the last figure on this page and carry it over to the top of the next page.
Catch on	meşhur olmak, popüler olmak, anlamak, kavramak	become popular/make out/comprehend	
Catch out	birisini yanlış bir şey yapması için kandırmak	tricking someone to make him/her do something wrong	

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Catch up	güncel haberleri öğrenmek, tartışmak	to reach, come abreast of	They've just left - if you hurry you'll catch them up.
Check out	otelden ayrılmak	leaving hotel	
Check out of	ödemeyi yapıp oda anahtarını teslim edip otele ayrılmak	leaving hotel after paying and giving the keys back	
Cheer on	yüreklenmek, teşvik etmek, cesaretlendirmek (bir çekişmede)	encourage	
Cheer up	neşelendirmek, mutlu etmek, keyiflendirmek (üzgün birisini)	cheer someone up	
Close in	etrafını sarmak, kuşatmak	surround	
Close off	önünü kapatmak, geçişini engellemek		Because she closed off the entrance with her car, I couldn't pass to the other side.
Come about	olmak, meydana gelmek	happen	How has it come about that everybody is present today?
Come across	rastlamak, etki ya da izlenim bırakmak, bir düşünceyi açıklamak	bump into, encounter, run across, run into, find by chance, meet by chance	If you come across the book I lost please send it to me.
Come back	geri gelmek, dönmek, yeniden moda olmak	return	He came back to me after he left his girlfriend.
Come by	eline geçirmek, elde etmek, edinmek	acquire, become the possessor of	Snitch sold some rare information to the opposed group and the information was hard to come by without him.
Come from	-den gelmek/olmak/ doğmak, bir yerde yapılmış üretilmiş olmak		Hüseyin comes from Ankara. The chocolate you eat comes from Belgium.
Come in	içeri girmek, yeniden gündemde olmak, ulaşmak, ele geçmek, devreye girmek, varmak	enter	They came in the entrance of the palace at last.
Come off	başarıyla sonuçlanmak, başarılı olmak, etkili olmak	take place, succeed	His plans did not come off.
Come on	olmaya başlamak, çalışmaya başlamak, ilerlemek, gelişmek	start to happen, develop	

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Come out of	sonuçlanmak, sonuç olarak ortaya çıkmak	result	
Come round	ziyaret etmek, sonunda fikir değiştirip kabul etmek, olmak, zamanı gelmek, bir kaza veya ameliyattan sonra kendine gelmek	recover from unconsciousness or visit (someone in the neighbourhood)	
Come up with	bir fikir/plan/çözüm ileri sürmek, ortaya atmak		We need to come up with a good idea in order not to fail in the management of the system.
Come upon	beklenmedik bir şekilde bir şey bulmak ya da birisiyle tanışmak	unexpectedly discover something	
Count on	güvenmek, bel bağlamak	depend on	
Cross off	üstünü çizmek, listeden çıkarmak		I am sorry but I am crossing Jameson's name off the guest list because I don't like him very much.
Cry out	korktuğunda ya da yaralandığında bağırarak, haykırmak, çığlık atmak		She cried out when his husband silently entered the room. She wasn't expecting him for the next because of his business trip, but he came back earlier to make her a surprise.
Cut back	harcamaları kıstmak, tasarruf etmek	prune, reduce in order to avoid expense	Most firms have cut back production programmes. They have also cut back plans for expansion.
Cut back on	azaltmak	cut down on	
Cut down	ağaç ya da bitki kesmek, kesip devirmek, azaltmak	reduce, lessen	We must cut down our production costs to the minimum.
Cut down on	azaltmak	cut back on	
Cut off	sözünü kesmek, telefonu kapatmak	discontinue, interrupt	They cut off the electricity, because we hadn't paid the bill. We were cut off in the middle of our telephone conversation.
Cut up	parçalara ayırmak, bir şey hakkında çok üzgün olmak		The cook cut the onions and meat up first. Then, he fried them.
Deal with	ilgilenmek, gereğini yapmak, ile ilgili olmak, kapsamak	cope with, handle, overcome, tackle	The programme developed in the university last month dealt with the abuse of drugs among teenagers.

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Die away	yavaş yavaş azalıp kaybolmak	gradual decrease in volume of sound until it stops	The sound of the military band died away in the distance.
Die back	bitmek, körelmek, gücü azalmak	die down, lessen in intensity	
Die down	bitmek, körelmek, gücü azalmak	die back, lessen in intensity	The building burnt fiercely all night but slowly the flames died down towards morning. Don't talk to him now - wait till his anger dies down.
Die out	ortadan kalkmak, gittikçe nesli tükenmek, birer birer kaybolmak	become extinct	Many kinds of animals, birds and fish have died out within the last two hundred years.
Do a room out	adam akıllı bir temizlik yapmak, etraflıca temizlik yapmak	clean it thoroughly	
Do a room up	boyamak, duvarları ya da tavanı dekore etmek	paint, decorate walls, ceiling	
Do away with	feshetmek, yürürlükten kaldırmak	abolish	They have done away with trams in most cities in England.
Do over	tekrar yapmak	repeat	
Do someone in	birini öldürmek	kill him, murder him	
Do up	tamir etmek, bağlamak, ilikleme	fasten, button, zip, tie	Do up your overcoat.
Do with	arzu edilen bir şeyi belirtir	(often with could)	I could do with a drink. = I wouldn't say 'no' if you offered me a drink.
Do without	-süz idare etmek	manage without	You must do without my help tomorrow as I shan't be here.
Draw on	yaklaşmak, yararlanmak	approach	The days become shorter as winter draws on.
Draw up	kaleme almak, tanzim etmek, yaklaşıp durmak, yığılmak	prepare a document, an account, come to a halt, bring to a stop	I must draw up a report on the business and ask the bank to draw up our account. A large car drew up outside the hotel. I asked the taxi-driver to draw up near the house.
Drop in	habersiz uğramak, çat kapı ziyaret etmek, damlamak	pay a short, very informal visit	Drop in for a cup of tea and a chat one day. I'll drop in to see you one day next week.

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Drop off	çok azalmak, uyumak, vefat etmek	become less, diminish, decrease	We were very keen on television at first but our interest has dropped off lately.
Drop out	geri almak, para çekmek	withdraw	One of the runners hurt his leg and dropped out of the race.
Fall in with	rastlaşmak, tesadüfen karşılaşmak, kabul etmek	meet by chance, coincide by chance, agree	Yesterday, I fell in with a man who was at school with my father. Luckily, Mary's plans for the evening fell in with mine so we went out together. If you decide to fall in with our proposal, please send your cheque.
Fall off	azalmak, düşmek	decrease	The club started with a hundred members but attendance has fallen off.
Fall out	ortaya çıkmak, bozuşmak, dışarıya çıkmak, tartışmak	quarrel	Let's not fall out over such a little thing!
Fall through	başarısızlığa uğratmak, suya düşmek	fail to reach desired end	I had dreamed of going to India but my plans fell through. I'm still here.
Find out	bulmak, keşfetmek, ortaya çıkarmak	bring to light, discover	What have you found out about the robbery?
Get through	telefonla ulaşmak, başarılı olmak, tüketmek	reach, succeed, consume	
Give away	ihanet etmek	betray	The criminal's friend gave him away to the police. He pretended to be angry but his eyes gave him away - he was laughing inside.
Give in	pes etmek, çökmek, kabullenmek, boyun eğmek, teslim etmek	admit defeat, yield, succumb, knuckle under, bow, accede, submit	Everyone said I was wrong so I gave in to their opinions. The problem was too difficult for me. I had to give in.
Give off	çıkarmak, koku yaymak, dışarı ısı ya da ışık vermek	emit, exude (of smells)	The liquid in the bottle gave off a strong smell of almonds. When water is heated it gives off steam.
Give out	tükenmek, sona ermek, yazılı kağıdı dağıtmak	become exhausted, distribute	The gold in the mine gave out eventually. He struggled against the bear until his strength gave out. At the new hospital they give out free medicine to everybody. A boy stood at the door giving out programmes to the visitors.

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Give up	bırakmak, vazgeçmek	abandon, leave, quit, cease, surrender	I gave up cigarettes six months ago. It is hard to give up an old habit. The wanted man gave himself up to the police. Our old house was too far away from town so we gave up living in it.
Go in	girmek	enter	She went in his house to watch a movie together with him.
Go in for	katılımda bulunmak	Take part in, participate	Are you going in for the 500 metres race this year? No, I'm going in for swimming.
Go off	çıkıp gitmek, yiyecek maddelerinin çürümesi, ateş almak, patlamak, çekip gitmek, bir şeyin başarılı bir biçimde gerçekleşmesi	explode (by itself), fire (by itself) like a gun, become stale, begin to rot, take place successfully	This egg has gone off (it has gone bad and it smells.) The celebrations went off very well.
Go on	devam etmek	carry on, continue, keep on, move on	Please go on with your game.
Go out	çıkmaq, ateşin sönməsi	stop shining, stop burning	The fire has gone out and I'm cold. We saw a sudden flash and the lights went out.
Hold on	beklemek	wait	Operator: Mr Brown's line is engaged - will you hold on please?
Hold out	dayanmak, direnmek, hayatta kalmak	resist, survive	Although they hadn't eaten or slept for a week the regiment held out for three more days.
Hold up	geciktirmek	delay, postpone	I'm sorry to be late. I was held up in a traffic jam. Important matters have been held up during the Minister's absence.
Keep off	uzak durmak	avoid, stay off, abstain from	The doctor says I must keep off cigarettes.
Keep on	devam etmek	carry on, continue, go on, move on	
Keep out	dışarda tutmak, girmemek	exclude	
Keep up	ayak uydurmak, devam ettirmek, bakımını sağlamak	prolong, sustain, conserve, maintain, keep abreast, follow	to maintain in good order

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Keep up with	ayak uydurmak, hızına yetişmek	catch up with, keep abreast of, keep pace with, go at the same (fast) pace, live at the same (higher) standards, be up to date with	You've such long legs I can't keep up with you. It takes a lot of money to keep up with the people in this neighbourhood. There are so many new books I can't keep up with my reading. The situation changes so often and so fast I can't keep up (with it).
Leave off	bitirmek, bırakmak, sona ermek	discontinue, stop	Leave off making that noise!
Let down	kandırmak, beklentileri boşa çıkarmak, hayal kırıklığı yaşamak	break a promise, cause disappointment	He promised to meet me here at ten, but he has let me down again. We have been partners for thirty years and have never let each other down.
Let in for	başına sarmak, birini bir şeye bulaştırmak	cause	I'm afraid your absence let me in for a lot of extra work. Be careful! Don't let yourself in for anything unpleasant.
Let off	cezasını affetmek, silah vb. nesnelere boşaltmak	discharge (guns and fireworks), allow someone to go unpunished	It was New Year's Eve and people were letting off fireworks in the street. As he had never been in trouble before the judge let him off with a warning. You have apologized for breaking the window so I'll let you off this time.
Let on	açığa vurmak, sırrı ifşa etmek	reveal (a secret)	Don't let on to anyone that we are going out.
Let up	yumuşamak, dinmek, sakinleşmek	relent, relax	The storm started this morning and hasn't let up all day. We have almost finished, don't let up yet.
Look after	ile ilgilenmek, göz kulak olmak, bakımını üstlenmek	take care of	Who looks after the baby while you are away?
Look for	aramak, bakmak	try to find	I've lost my ball. I must look for it.
Look into	incelemek, araştırmak	investigate	The police look into all kinds of crime.
Look like	benzemek, gibi görünmek	resemble	Little Mary looks like her mother.
Look on	seyirci kalmak	watch without taking part	Help me! Don't just look on while I'm trying to lift this sack.
Look out	dikkat etmek, sakınmak	mind, be careful	Look out for holes in the road surface.
Look to	dikkat etmek, başvurmak, güvenmek, bel bağlamak	expect from	I am the head so naturally the staff look to me for help and advice.

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Look up	aramak, bulmak	find, search, seek	
Look up to	hayranlık duymak, saygı duymak	admire, respect	
Make do with	ile idare etmek	manage as well as one can with	There are no means of cooking anything today so please make do with a sandwich for lunch.
Make for	yolunu tutmak, -e doğru gitmek	go (or come) towards	This ship is making for Liverpool. The mad dog made for me so I made off.
Make off with	çalarak kaçmak	run away (with)	The thief made off with my wallet.
Make out	farketmek, çözmek, kavramak, tanzim etmek, yazıp doldurmak	discern, (by sight, by hearing, understanding), prepare an account, bill, cheque	He speaks so fast I can't make out what he says. Can you make out this word? - it is badly written. Make your cheque out to 'John Smith' please.
Make over	dönüştürmek, mülkiyeti devretmek	transfer property	When father retired he made the firm over to John and me.
Make up	oluşturmak, uydurmak, makyaj yapmak	composed of, comprise, consist, constitute, use cosmetics, fabricate, compose	Television actors have to make up very carefully. She knew she would be late so began making up her excuse. Do you like the song? I made it up myself.
Make up for	telafi etmek	compensate for, balance	A few days holiday will make up for the extra work you did last week.
Make up one's mind	kafasını toplamak, karar vermek	decide, form a firm opinion	I can't give you an answer immediately, -I need a few days to make up my mind whether to say 'yes' or 'no'.
Make up to	gözüne girmeye çalışmak	flatter, try to find favour (with)	The cat is making up to me, hoping to get more milk.
Move on	devam etmek	keep on, carry on, continue, go on	
Pull through	iyileşmek, başarmak, yardım etmek	cure, succeed, help	
Put by	para biriktirmek, saklamak	save, not spend	I have put by a little money for my old age.

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Put off	ertelemek, tiksindirmek, caydırmak	postpone, delay, mislead	We are very busy at the office, I must put off my holiday for a while. I don't often make mistakes but your bad handwriting put me off. It's the smell that puts me off beer. The title of the film put me off and I never went to see it.
Put on	giymek, açmak, kilo almak	wear, open	
Put out	söndürmek, rahatsızlık vermek, birisini güç bir duruma sokmak	extinguish, embarrass, put (someone) in an awkward position	Please put out the light before you go to sleep. The young man's tactless questions put me out.
Put up	bir yana bırakmak, adaylığını koymak, birini misafir etmek, pansiyonda kalmak	lodge, find a bed	When I am in London I usually put up at my uncle's house. My sister puts us up in Edinburgh.
Put up with	katlanmak, acıya katlanmak, tahammül etmek, sineye çekmek	bear, stand, endure, suffer	He's very rude. I can't put up with his bad manners. Can you put up with the pain? The dentist asked.
Run across	rastlamak	come across, bump into, encounter, run into	
Run down	kuvvetten düşmek, çarpmak	being weak, not well, speak ill of someone	The doctor says I'm run down and need a holiday. She's always running someone down but never to anyone's face.
Run into	Karşılaşmak, çarpmak	come across, bump into, run across, encounter, crash	
Run out of	bir şeyin bitmesi, tükenmesi	have no more	We've run out of sugar so we can't have coffee, today.
Run up	fırlamak, artmak	increase	
Set about	başlamak, bir işe girişmek	make a start	John would like to join a club but doesn't know how to set about it.
Set off	tetiklemek, oluşturmak, meydana getirmek, bir şeyin güzelliğini ortaya çıkarmak	ornament, embellish	She wore a plain black hat set off with a little bunch of violets.

NAME	TURKISH MEANING	SYNONYM/DEFINITION	EXAMPLE
Set out	seyahate çıkmak, sergilemek, düzenlemek	start on a journey, display, arrange in good order	Their trip to Tibet by hitchhiking already is set out. A shopkeeper sets out his goods to attract customers. Public speakers and writers should set out their points in logical sequence.
Set up	kurmak, düzenlemek, hazırlamak	establish, found, form	The government has set up a committee. I should like to set up my own business.
Settle down	bir yere yerleşmek	to start living in a place	
Stand by	seyirci kalmak, desteklemek, hazır beklemek, yedekte bulunmak	be present but take no action, support someone, be present in case one is needed, act as reserve	Would you stand by while someone set fire to your house? Don't be afraid to speak to the boss ... we'll all stand by you. We shall need six men to sail the boat and two to stand by. Miss Green stands by every morning in case one of our colleagues doesn't come in.
Stand for	temsil etmek, adaylığını koymak, savunucusu olmak	signify, represent, offer oneself as a candidate	The letters U.N.O. stand for United Nations Organisation. Is Mr Brown standing for chairman? I shall stand for parliament next year.
Take after	benzemek	be like, resemble	John takes after his father in character.
Take in	cebe atmak, aldatmak, giysi daraltmak	cheat, deceive	You can't take me in with your stories of green horses and castles in Spain.
Take off	çıkarmak, havalanmak, başarılı olmak, ayrılmak	depart, leave, imitate in order to ridicule	Have you heard Peter taking off the Primer Minister? He's really funny.
Take on	ücretle tutmak, almak, takınmak, uğraşmak, görev vermek, teşlaşlanmak	engage	Tell the champion I'll take him on for 50,000 dollars.
Take over	devralmak, yönetimi ele geçirmek, yerine geçmek	replace, act in place of	At ten o'clock John takes over from the captain. The captain takes over again from John in the morning.
Take to	hoşlanmaya başlamak, ısınmak, başlamak	feel a liking for	I took to this country on my very first day here.
Take up	zaman yada yer kaplamak, hobiye başlamak	begin to occupy oneself with	I must take up tennis again.
Talk out	sonuçlanma çıkarmak	result	I've never made a cake before but this one has turned out very well.

NAME	TURKISH MEANING	SYNONYM/DEFINITION	EXAMPLE
Turn down	geri çevirmek, reddetmek	reject	The manager turned down my request for a day off. His application for the chief clerk's job was turned down.
Turn into	dönüşmek, dönüştürmek	convert, transform	
Turn out	çıkarmak, imal etmek, giyinmek, giydirmek	produce, clothe, dress	Our factory turns out five hundred cars every day. Mrs Smith always turns her children out very clean and tidy. Her husband is well turned out too.
Turn up	çıkagelmek, sesini açmak, gelmek, çevirmek, ortaya çıkmak	come on, come out, show up, appear when not expected, fold, locate, prove	We were surprised! John turned up at the party last night.
Wear out	yıpratmak, eskitmek özellikle kıyafetlerle kullanılır	wear until useless	These old shoes are still very good. Perhaps I'll never wear them out. I must buy some socks - how quickly they wear out!
Work out	bir problemi ya da sorunu çözmek, bir planı düzenlemek ya da hazırlamak	reckon (by arithmetic), prepare (programme, timetable)	Have you worked out a timetable for the gymnasium yet?
Write out	çek yazmak, düzenlemek, doldurmak, kaleme almak		John's car was so badly damaged that the insurance company simply wrote it off. Business houses usually write off (cancel) bad debts after five years.